



April 10, 2015

**Public Health Preparedness and Situational Awareness Report: #2015:13
Reporting for the week ending 04/04/15 (MMWR Week #13)**

CURRENT HOMELAND SECURITY THREAT LEVELS

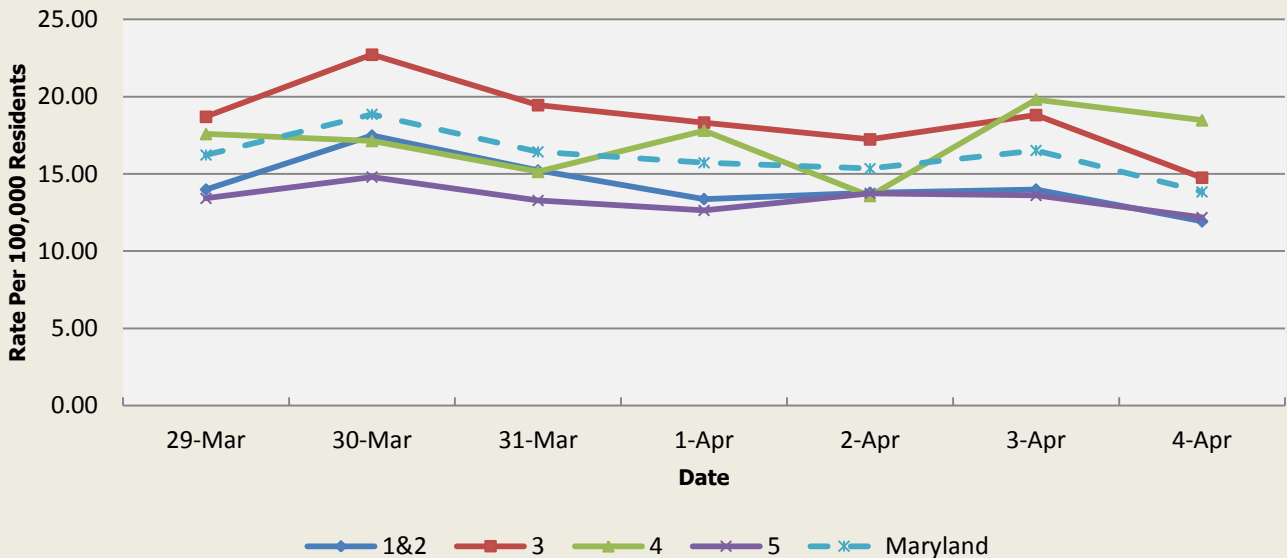
National: No Active Alerts
Maryland: Level Four (MEMA status)

SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE REPORTS

ESSENCE (Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics):

Graphical representation is provided for all syndromes (excluding the "Other" category; see Appendix 1) by Health and Medical Regions (See Appendix 2). Emergency department chief complaint data is presented as rates per 100,000 residents using data from the 2010 census.

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Gastrointestinal Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



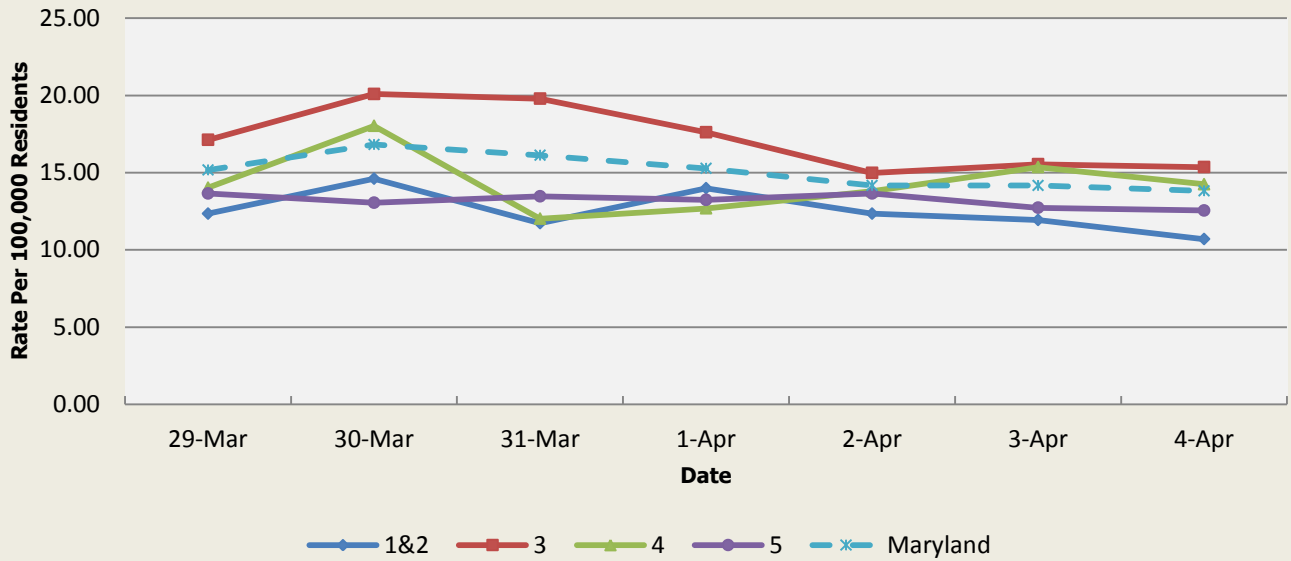
There were 8 gastrointestinal illness outbreaks reported this week: 3 outbreaks of gastroenteritis in nursing homes (Regions 1&2,3,5), 2 outbreaks of gastroenteritis in assisted living facilities (Region 5), 1 outbreak of gastroenteritis in a residential treatment facility (Regions 1&2), and 2 outbreaks of gastroenteritis/foodborne associated with restaurants (Region 3).

**Gastrointestinal Syndrome Baseline Data
January 1, 2010 - Present**

Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	13.17	14.27	15.32	10.39	12.80
Median Rate*	13.17	14.20	14.69	10.30	12.73

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Respiratory Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

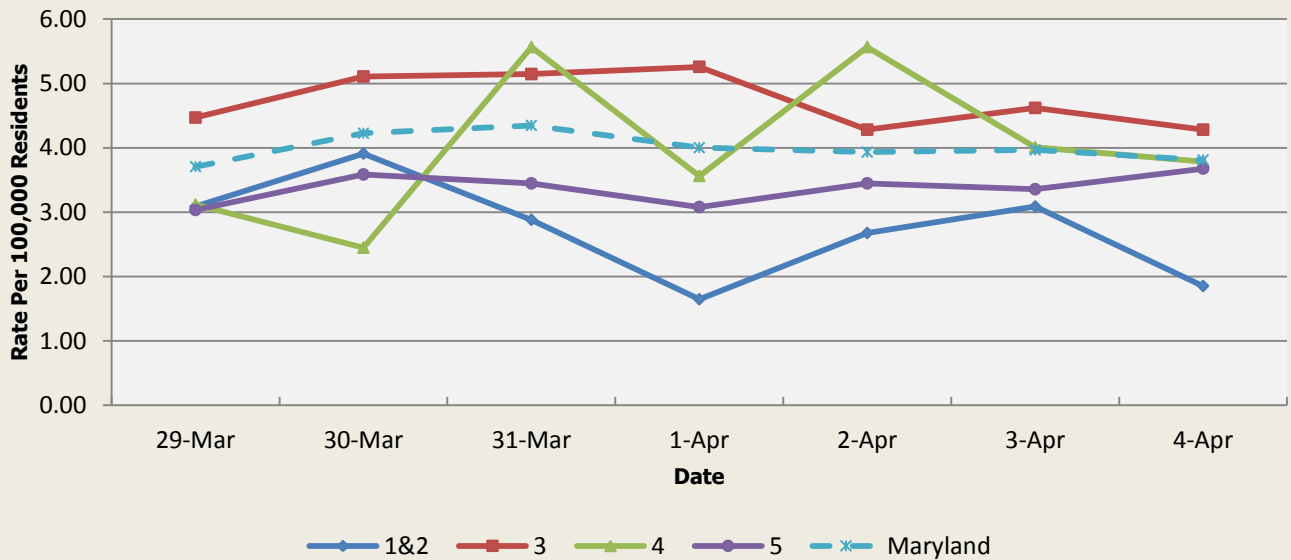


There were 4 respiratory illness outbreak reported this week: 1 outbreak of influenza/pneumonia in a nursing home (Region 5), 2 outbreaks of influenza/pneumonia in assisted living facilities (Regions 1&2,5), and 1 outbreak of pneumonia in an assisted living facility (Region 3).

Respiratory Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	12.14	13.38	13.76	9.85	11.97
Median Rate*	11.73	12.99	13.36	9.56	11.67

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Fever Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

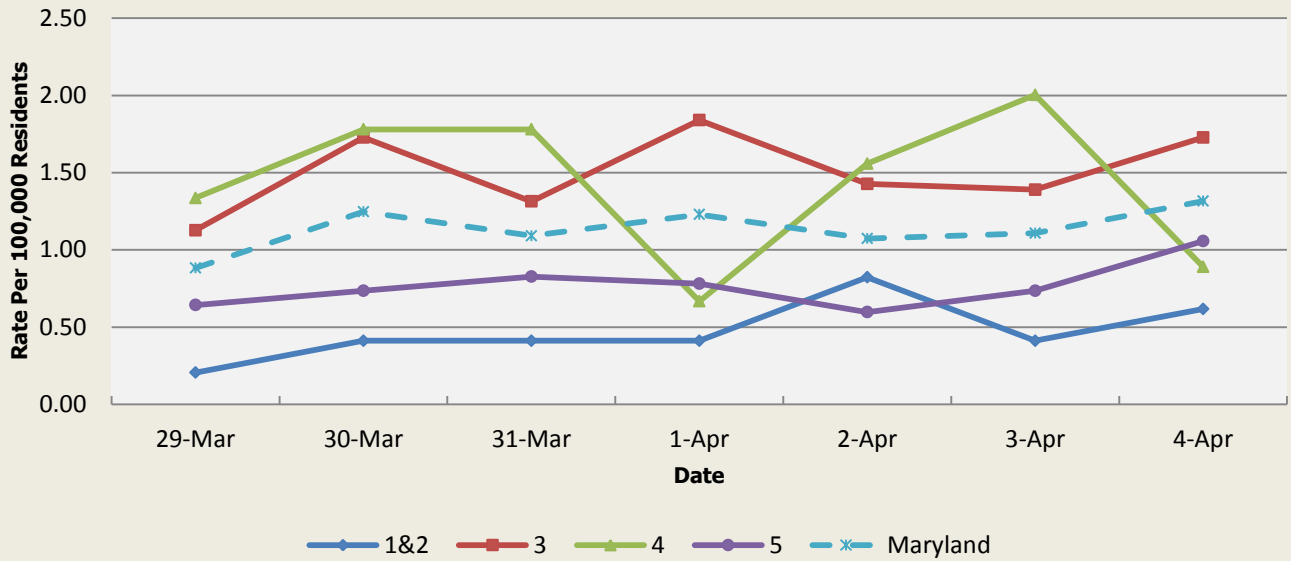


There were no fever outbreaks reported this week.

Fever Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	3.24	3.64	3.89	3.15	3.44
Median Rate*	3.09	3.49	3.78	3.03	3.31

Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Localized Lesion Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

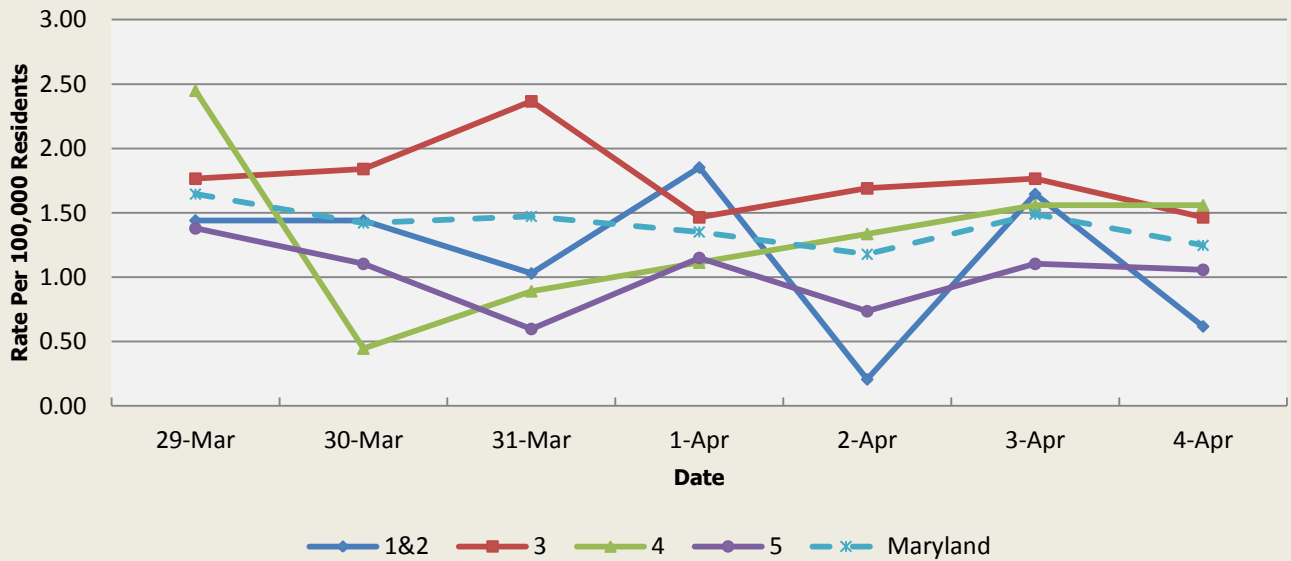


There were no localized lesion outbreaks reported this week.

Localized Lesion Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.17	1.97	2.06	1.04	1.56
Median Rate*	1.03	1.92	2.00	1.01	1.51

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Rash Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

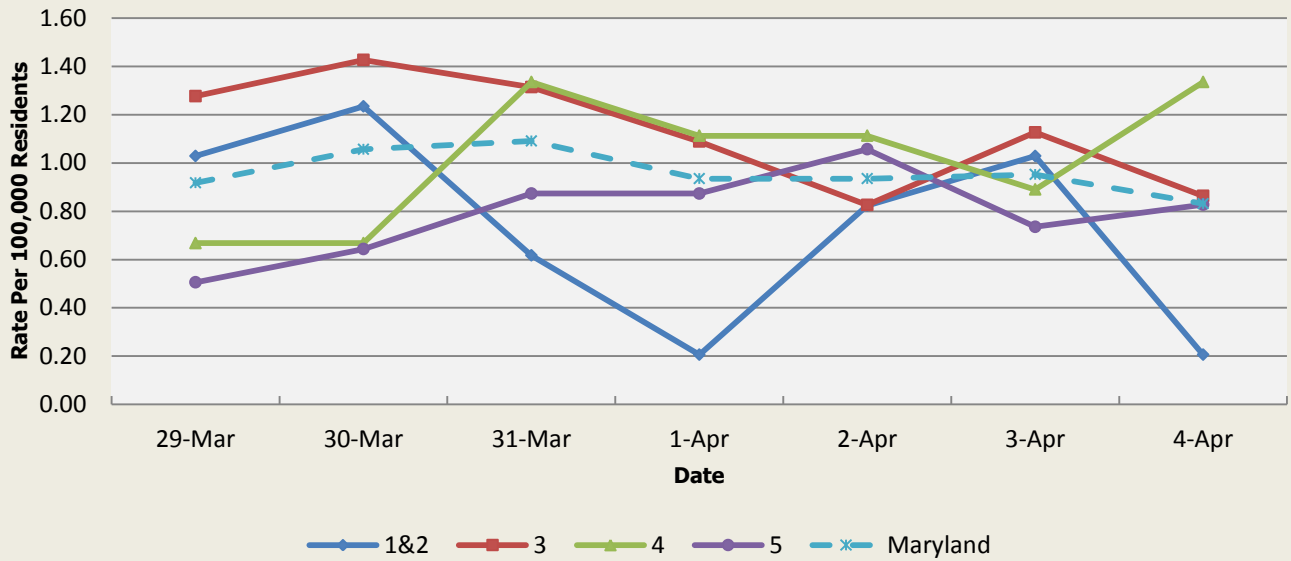


There were no rash illness outbreaks reported this week.

Rash Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.40	1.75	1.78	1.09	1.47
Median Rate*	1.23	1.69	1.78	1.06	1.42

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Neurological Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

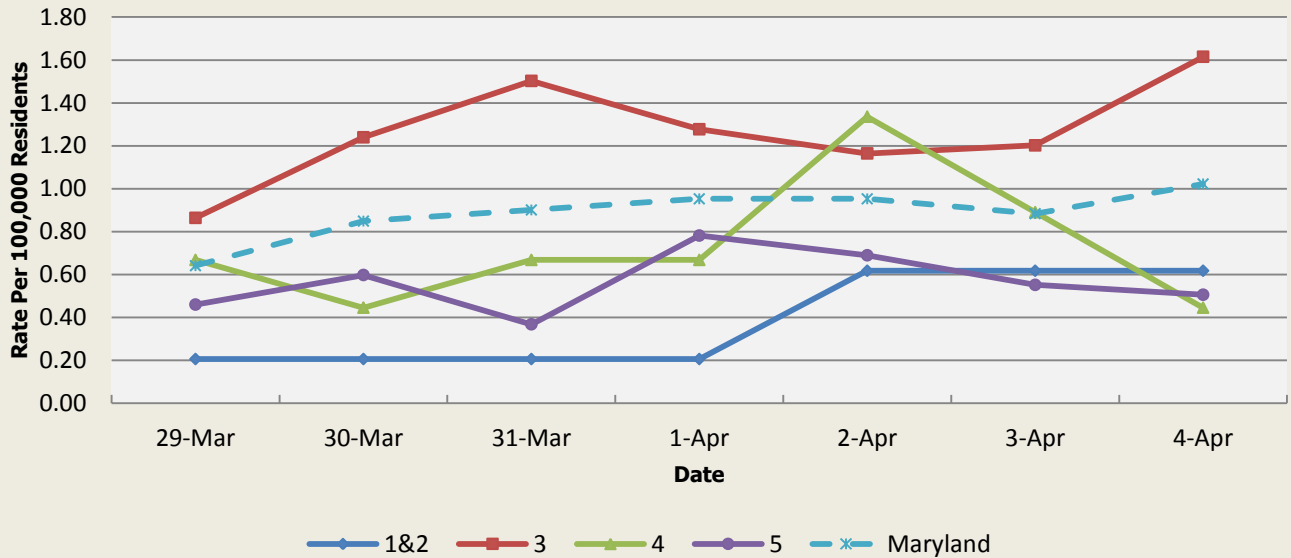


There were no neurological outbreaks reported this week.

Neurological Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.61	0.62	0.59	0.43	0.55
Median Rate*	0.62	0.60	0.45	0.41	0.54

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Severe Illness or Death Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



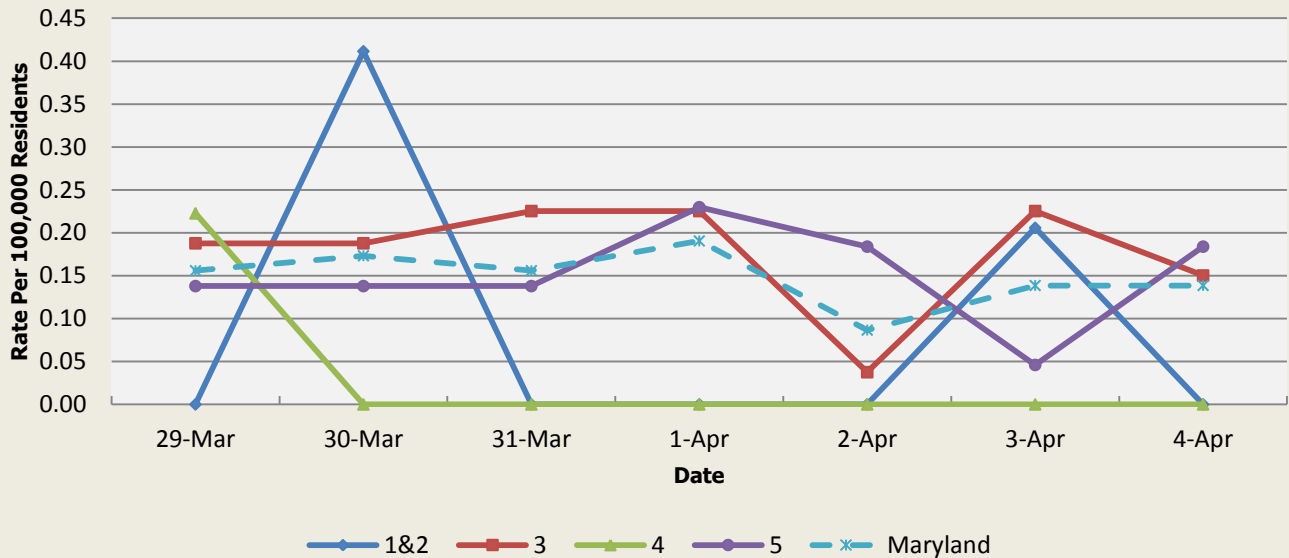
There were no severe illness or death outbreaks reported this week.

Severe Illness or Death Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.80	0.95	0.89	0.42	0.73
Median Rate*	0.82	0.94	0.89	0.41	0.73

* Per 100,000 Residents

SYNDROMES RELATED TO CATEGORY A AGENTS

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Botulism-like Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

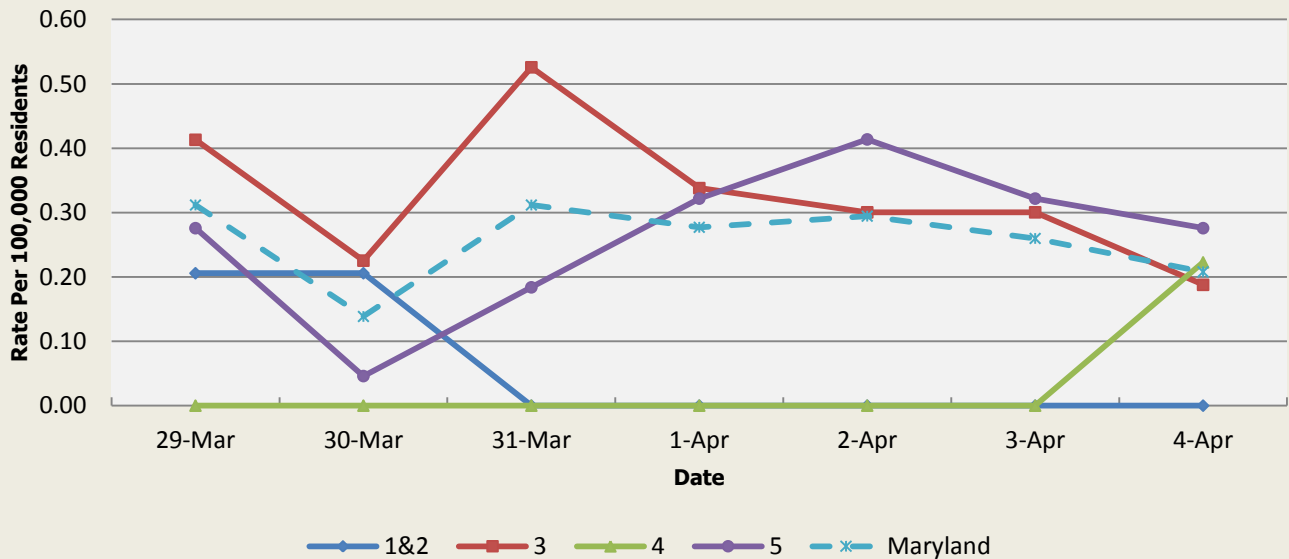


There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Botulism-like Syndrome on 3/30 (Regions 1&2), 4/1 (Region 5), and 4/3 (Regions 1&2). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Botulism-like Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
Median Rate*	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

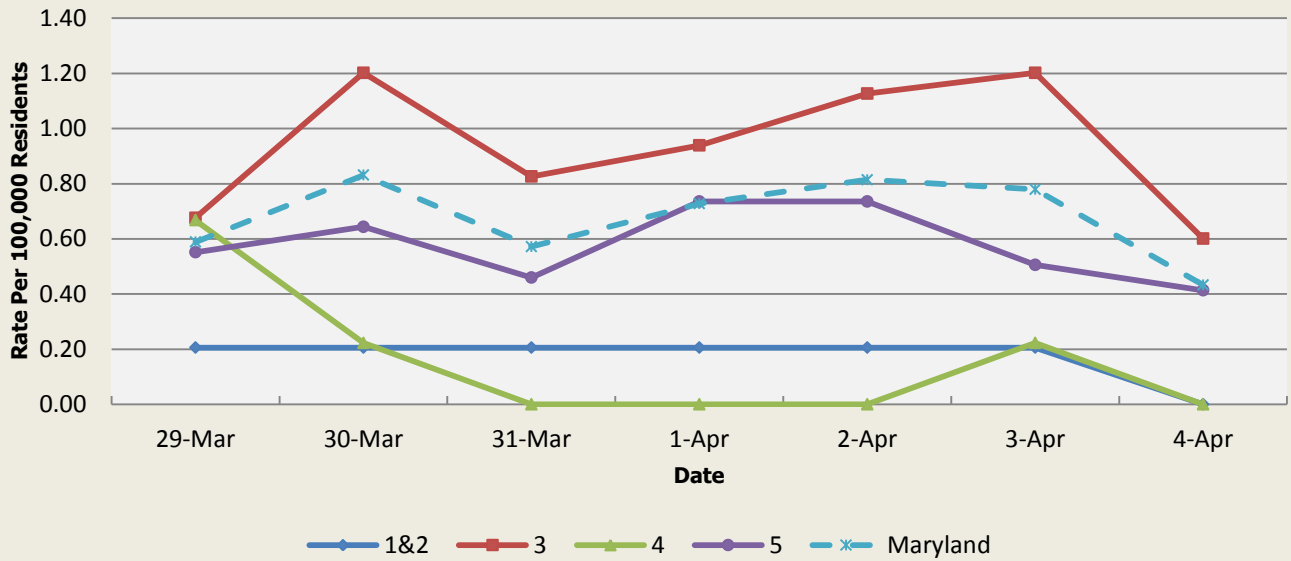


There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome on 3/29 (Regions 1&2,3,5), 3/30 (Regions 1&2,3), 3/31 (Region 3), 4/1 (Region 3,5), 4/2 (Region 5), 4/3 (Region 3,5), and 4/4 (Region 3,4,5). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04
Median Rate*	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Lymphadenitis Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Lymphadenitis Syndrome on 3/30 (Region 3,5), 3/31 (Region 3), 4/1 (Region 3,5), 4/2 (Region 3,5), and 4/3 (Region 3). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Lymphadenitis Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.25	0.31
Median Rate*	0.21	0.34	0.22	0.23	0.29

* Per 100,000 Residents

MARYLAND REPORTABLE DISEASE SURVEILLANCE

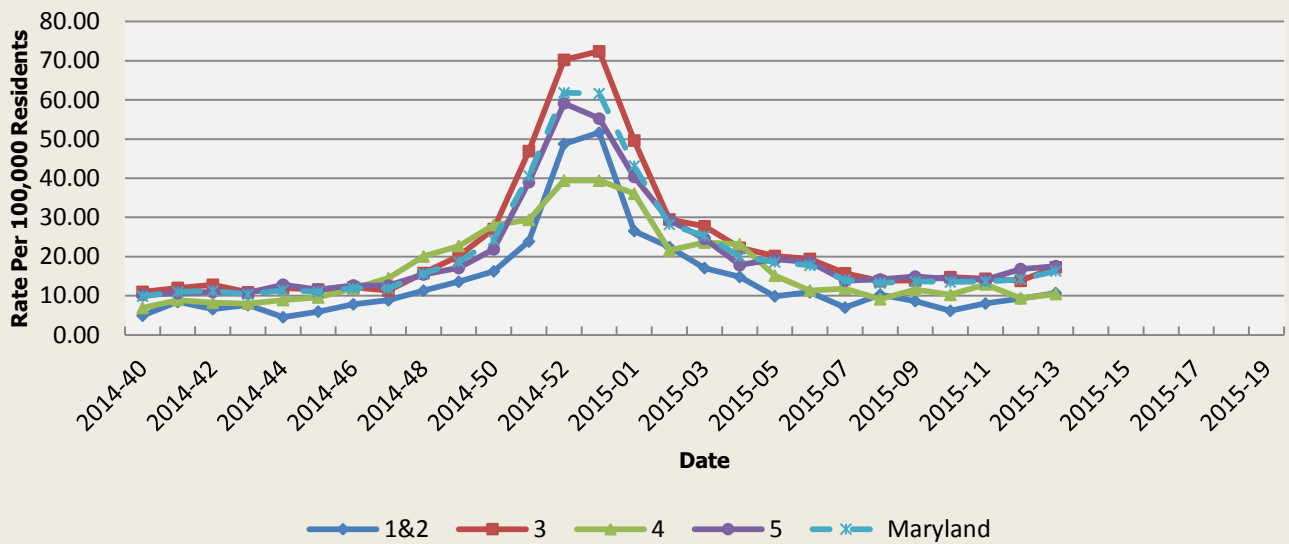
Condition	Counts of Reported Cases†					
	March			Cumulative (Year to Date)**		
Vaccine-Preventable Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Aseptic meningitis	15	28.2	28	56	88.2	91
Meningococcal disease	0	0.8	1	1	2.4	2
Measles	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	0	6.8	0	1	9.2	0
Rubella	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	0
Pertussis	1	11.4	11	22	38.6	33
Foodborne Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Salmonellosis	29	49.6	52	104	139.8	132
Shigellosis	19	13.6	10	61	34.2	28
Campylobacteriosis	25	29.8	26	97	95.2	91
Shiga toxin-producing Escherichia coli (STEC)	1	3.6	4	6	10.6	11
Listeriosis	0	0.2	0	3	1.2	1
Arboviral Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
West Nile Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lyme Disease	18	53.8	61	62	132.8	150
Emerging Infectious Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Chikungunya	1	0	0	9	0	0
Dengue Fever	0	0.4	0	0	1.8	2
Other	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Legionellosis	3	5.8	4	13	16.4	16

† Counts are subject to change *Timeframe of 2009-2014 **Includes January through March

SYNDROMIC INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE

Seasonal Influenza reporting occurs from MMWR Week 40 through MMWR Week 22 (October through May). Seasonal influenza activity for Week 13 was: Widespread Activity with Minimal Intensity.

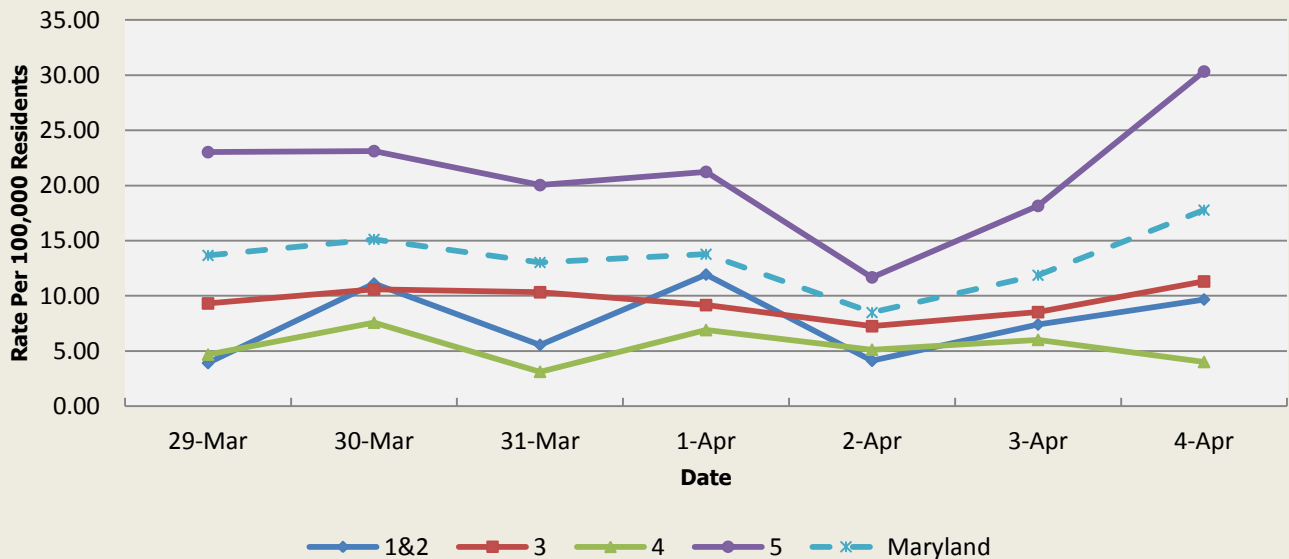
**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Influenza-like Illness
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



Influenza-like Illness Baseline Data Week 1 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	9.86	10.58	11.04	9.90	10.30
Median Rate*	8.02	8.26	8.90	7.40	8.00

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Over-the-Counter Medication Sales Related to Influenza
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

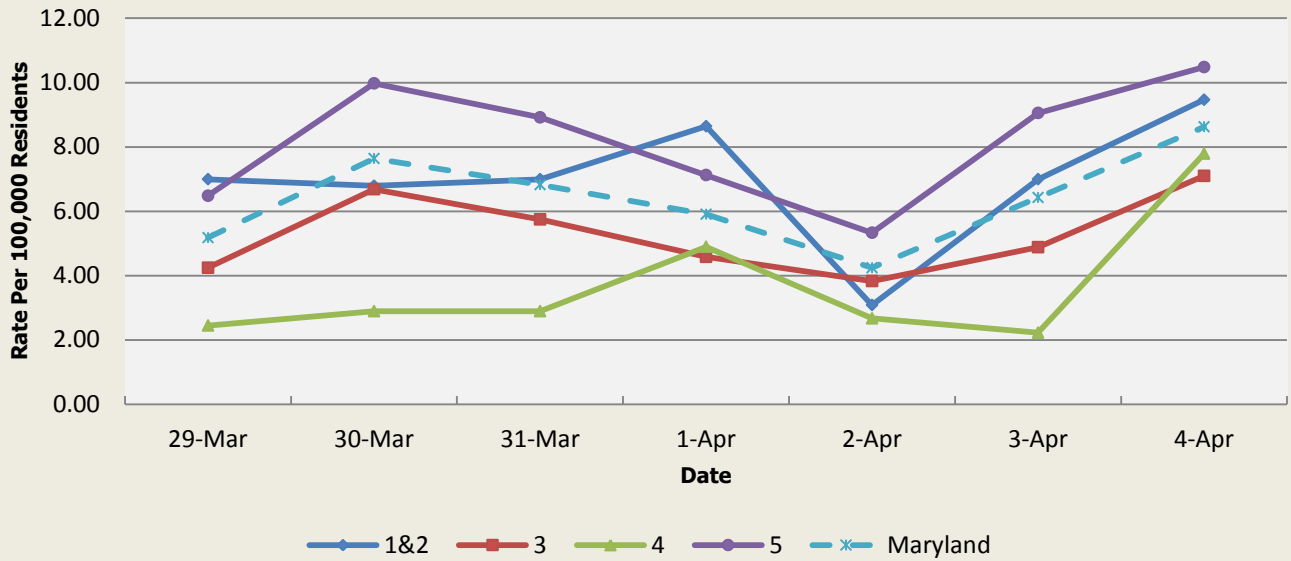


There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC flu medication sales on 3/30 (Regions 1&2,4), 4/1 (Regions 1&2), and 4/4 (Region 5).

OTC Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	5.66	6.43	3.11	14.96	9.32
Median Rate*	4.32	5.33	2.67	12.16	7.62

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Over-the-Counter Thermometer Sales
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC thermometer sales on 4/4 (Region 4).

Thermometer Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	5.84	4.93	3.43	8.42	6.20
Median Rate*	5.14	4.54	3.12	7.77	5.74

* Per 100,000 Residents

PANDEMIC INFLUENZA UPDATE / AVIAN INFLUENZA-RELATED REPORTS

WHO update: The current WHO phase of pandemic alert for avian influenza is ALERT. Currently, the avian influenza H5N1 virus continues to circulate in poultry in some countries, especially in Asia and northeast Africa. This virus continues to cause sporadic human infections with some instances of limited human-to-human transmission among very close contacts. There has been no sustained human-to-human or community-level transmission identified thus far.

Influenza A (H7N9) is one of a subgroup of influenza viruses that normally circulate among birds. Until recently, this virus had not been seen in people. However, human infections have now been detected. As yet, there is limited information about the scope of the disease the virus causes and about the source of exposure. The disease is of concern because most patients have been severely ill. There is no indication thus far that it can be transmitted between people, but both animal-to-human and human-to-human routes of transmission are being actively investigated.

Alert phase: This is the phase when influenza caused by a new subtype has been identified in humans. Increased vigilance and careful risk assessment, at local, national and global levels, are characteristic of this phase. If the risk assessments indicate that the new virus is not developing into a pandemic strain, a de-escalation of activities towards those in the interpandemic phase may occur. As of March 3, 2015, the WHO-confirmed global total (2003-2015) of human cases of H5N1 avian influenza virus infection stands at 784, of which 429 have been fatal. Thus, the case fatality rate for human H5N1 is approximately 55%.

Avian Influenza in Humans:

H5N1 (CHINA): 3 Apr 2015 The Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health today (3 Apr 2015) received notification from the National Health and Family Planning Commission (NHFPC) of a human case of avian influenza A(H5N1) affecting a boy aged 6 in Yunnan. Read more:

<http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3275831>

H7N9 (CHINA): 5 Apr 2015 The Centre for Health Protection (CHP) of the Department of Health (DH) is today (5 Apr 2015) closely monitoring an additional human case of avian influenza A(H7N9) in the Mainland, and again urged the public to maintain strict personal, food and environmental hygiene both locally and during travel. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3278791>

H7N9 (CHINA): 7 Apr 2015 The Centre for Health Protection (CHP) of the Department of Health (DH) is today (7 Apr 2015) closely monitoring an additional human case of avian influenza A(H7N9) in the Mainland, and again urged the public to maintain strict personal, food and environmental hygiene both locally and during travel. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3282288>

There were no reports of human cases of avian influenza in the United States at the time that this report was compiled.

Avian Influenza in Poultry:

H5N2 (USA): 2 Apr 2015 A bird flu strain that's deadly to poultry has spread to a 2nd turkey farm in one of the top turkey-producing counties of Minnesota, state and federal officials said Thursday [2 Apr 2015].

Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3277704>

H5N2 (NETHERLANDS): 2 Apr 2015 A poultry farm with 12 000 birds has been hit by avian influenza in Milheeze in Noord-Brabant (North Brabant). Read more:

<http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3280114>

H5N2 (USA): 3 Apr 2015 [The Montana] State Department of Livestock officials say bird flu has been confirmed in chickens in Judith Basin County less than a week after the disease killed a captive falcon in Columbia Falls [Flathead County, Montana]. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3277671>

NATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

No national disease reports this week.

INTERNATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

BOTULISM (ARGENTINA): 31 Mar 2015 One case of botulism because of eating octopus escabeche led to concern and new recommendations issued by the Food Science area in Rio Negro (Argentina) Ministry of Health. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3283964>

NIPAH ENCEPHALITIS (BANGLADESH): 5 Apr 2015 The Bangladesh Institute of Epidemiology, Disease Control and Research (IEDCR) has reported a total of 9 human Nipah virus cases this year as of February 2015. Of the 9 cases, health officials report 6 fatalities, or a 67 per cent case-fatality rate. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3280088>

EBOLA (MULTI-COUNTRY): 08 Apr 2015 WHO Ebola Response Roadmap Situation Report. Read more: <http://apps.who.int/ebola/current-situation/ebola-situation-report-8-april-2015>

OTHER RESOURCES AND ARTICLES OF INTEREST

More information concerning Public Health and Emergency Preparedness can be found at the Office of Preparedness and Response website: <http://preparedness.dhmm.maryland.gov/> or follow us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/MarylandOPR.

More data and information on influenza can be found on the DHMH website: <http://phpa.dhmm.maryland.gov/influenza/fluwatch/SitePages/Home.aspx>

Please participate in the Maryland Resident Influenza Tracking System (MRITS): <http://flusurvey.dhmm.md.gov/>

NOTE: This weekly review is a compilation of data from various surveillance systems, interpreted with a focus on a potential BT event. It is not meant to be inclusive of all epidemiology data available, nor is it meant to imply that every activity reported is a definitive BT event. International reports of outbreaks due to organisms on the CDC Critical Biological Agent list will also be reported. While not "secure", please handle this information in a professional manner. Please feel free to distribute within your organization, as you feel appropriate, to other professional staff involved in emergency preparedness and infection control.

For questions about the content of this review or if you have received this and do not wish to receive these weekly notices, please e-mail us. If you have information that is pertinent to this notification process, please send it to us to be included in the routine report.

Elizabeth Humes, MPH
Biosurveillance Epidemiologist
Office of Preparedness and Response
Maryland Department of Health & Mental Hygiene
300 W. Preston Street, Suite 202
Baltimore, MD 21201
Office: 410-767-5668
Fax: 410-333-5000
Email: elizabeth.humes@maryland.gov

Anikah H. Salim, MPH, CPH
Biosurveillance Epidemiologist
Office of Preparedness and Response
Maryland Department of Health & Mental Hygiene
300 W. Preston Street, Suite 202
Baltimore, MD 21201
Office: 410-767-2074
Fax: 410-333-5000
Email: Anikah.Salim@maryland.gov

Appendix 1: ESSENCE Syndrome Definitions and Associated Category A Conditions

Syndrome	ESSENCE Definition	Category A Conditions
Botulism-like	(Botulism or (DifficultyFocusing and DifficultySpeaking) or (DifficultySpeaking and DifficultySwallowing) or (DifficultySwallowing and DifficultyFocusing) or DoubleVision or FacialParalysis or GuillainBarre or Ptosis) and not GeneralExclusions	Botulism
Fever	(Chills or (FeverPlus and (Drowsiness or Seizure)) or FeverOnly or SepsisGroup or ViralSyndrome) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Gastrointestinal	(AbdominalCramps or AbdominalPainGroup or Diarrhea or FoodPoisoning or Gastroenteritis or GIBleeding or Peritonitis or Vomiting) and not (GeneralExclusions or Gynecological or Obstetric or Reproductive or UrinaryTract)	Anthrax (gastrointestinal)
Hemorrhagic Illness	(FeverOrChills and (AcuteBloodAbnormalitiesGroup or BleedingFromMouth or BleedingGums or GIBleeding or Hematemesis or Hemoptysis or Nosebleed or Petechiae or Purpura)) and not GeneralExclusions	Viral Hemorrhagic Fever
Localized Lesion	(Boils or Bump or Carbuncle or DepressedUlcer or Eschar or Furuncle or InsectBite or SkinAbscess or (SkinSores and not AllOverBody) or SkinUlcer or SpiderBite) and not (GeneralExclusions or Decubitus or Diabetes or StasisUlcer)	Anthrax (cutaneous) Tularemia
Lymphadenitis	(BloodPoisoning or Bubo or CatScratchDisease or SwollenGlands) and not GeneralExclusions	Plague (bubonic)
Neurological	(((Age<75] and AlteredMentalStatus) or (FeverPlus and (Confusion or Drowsiness or Petechiae or StiffNeck))) or Delirium or Encephalitis or Meningitis or UnconsciousGroup) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Rash	(ChickenPox or Measles or RashGeneral or Roseola or (Rubella and not Pregnancy) or Shingles or (SkinSores and AllOverBody) or Smallpox) and not GeneralExclusions	Smallpox
Respiratory	(Anthrax or Bronchitis or (ChestPain and [Age<50]) or Cough or Croup or DifficultyBreathing or Hemothorax or Hypoxia or Influenza or Legionnaires or LowerRespiratoryInfection or Pleurisy or Pneumonia or RespiratoryDistress or RespiratoryFailure or RespiratorySyncytialVirus or RibPain or ShortnessOfBreath or Wheezing) and not (GeneralExclusions or Cardiac or (ChestPain and Musculoskeletal) or Hyperventilation or Pneumothorax)	Anthrax (inhalational) Tularemia Plague (pneumonic)
Severe Illness or Death	CardiacArrest or CodeGroup or DeathGroup or (Hypotension and FeverPlus) or RespiratoryArrest or SepsisGroup or Shock	N/A

Appendix 2: Maryland Health and Medical Region Definitions

Health and Medical Region	Counties Reporting to ESSENCE
Regions 1 & 2	Allegany County Frederick County Garrett County Washington County
Region 3	Anne Arundel County Baltimore City Baltimore County Carroll County Harford County Howard County
Region 4	Caroline County Cecil County Dorchester County Kent County Queen Anne's County Somerset County Talbot County Wicomico County Worcester County
Region 5	Calvert County Charles County Montgomery County Prince George's County St. Mary's County

