



April 3, 2015

**Public Health Preparedness and Situational Awareness Report: #2015:12
Reporting for the week ending 03/28/15 (MMWR Week #12)**

CURRENT HOMELAND SECURITY THREAT LEVELS

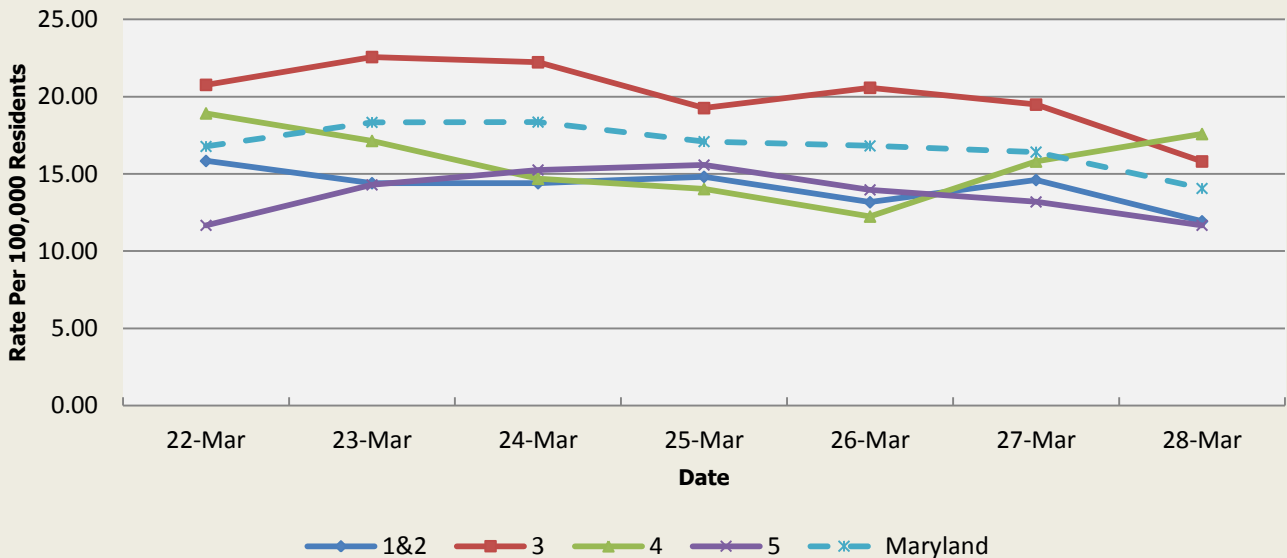
National: No Active Alerts
Maryland: Level Four (MEMA status)

SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE REPORTS

ESSENCE (Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics):

Graphical representation is provided for all syndromes (excluding the "Other" category; see Appendix 1) by Health and Medical Regions (See Appendix 2). Emergency department chief complaint data is presented as rates per 100,000 residents using data from the 2010 census.

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Gastrointestinal Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



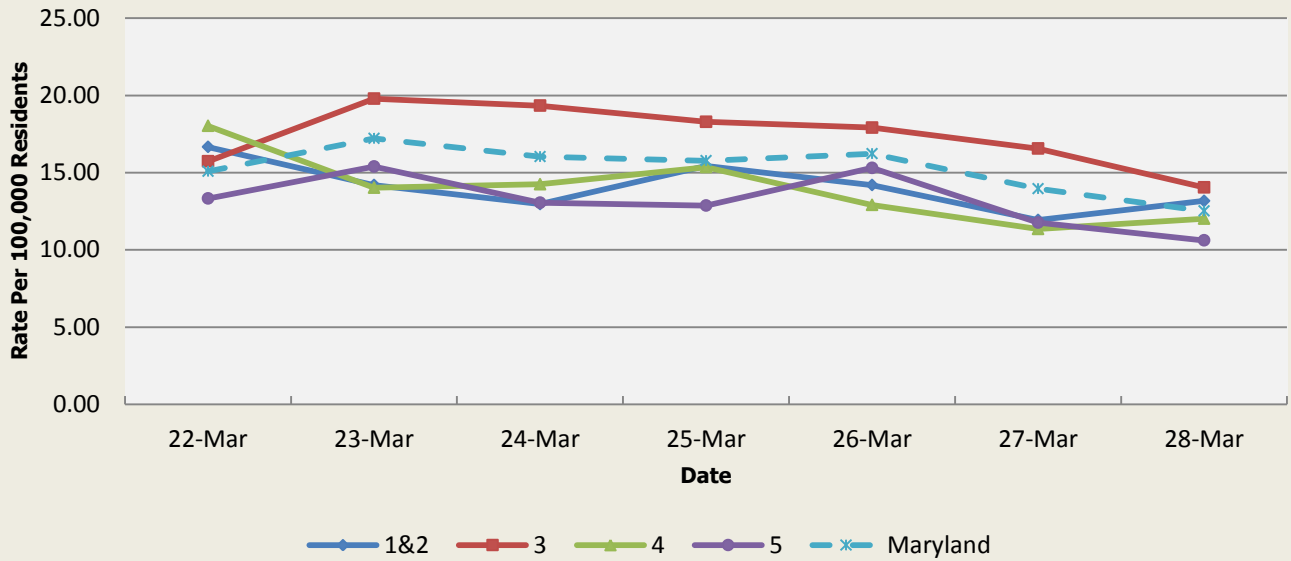
There were 5 gastrointestinal illness outbreaks reported this week: 2 outbreaks of gastroenteritis in nursing homes (Regions 3, 5) and 3 outbreaks of gastroenteritis in assisted living facilities (Regions 3, 5).

**Gastrointestinal Syndrome Baseline
Data
January 1, 2010 - Present**

Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	13.17	14.27	15.32	10.39	12.80
Median Rate*	13.17	14.20	14.69	10.30	12.73

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Respiratory Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

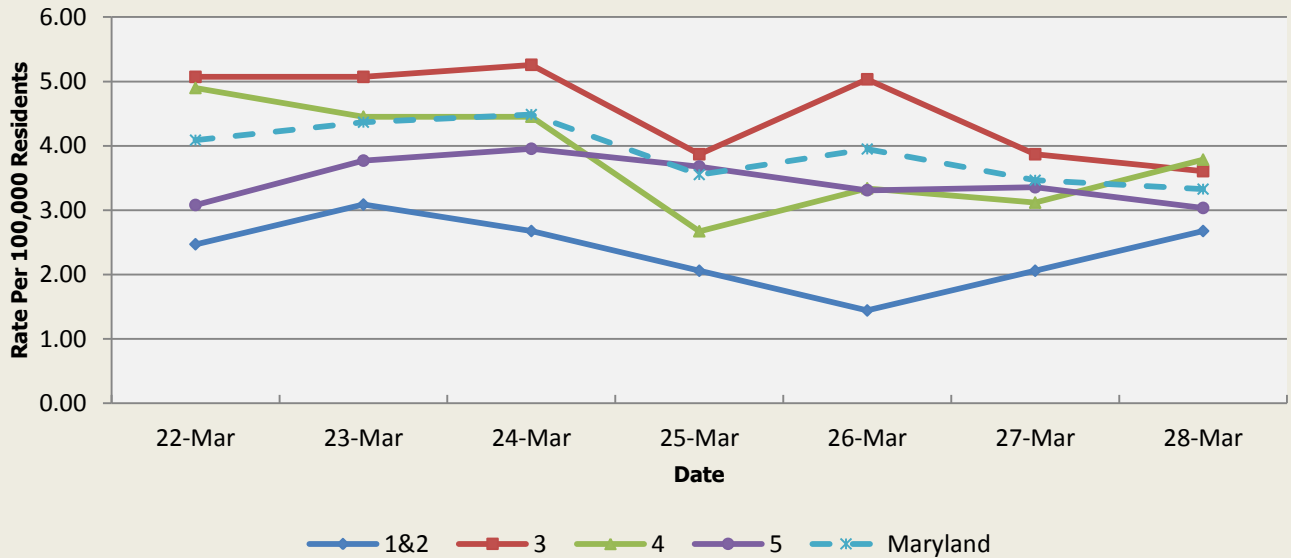


There was 1 respiratory illness outbreak reported this week: 1 outbreak of influenza/pneumonia in a nursing home (Regions 1&2).

Respiratory Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	12.14	13.38	13.76	9.85	11.97
Median Rate*	11.73	12.99	13.36	9.56	11.67

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Fever Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

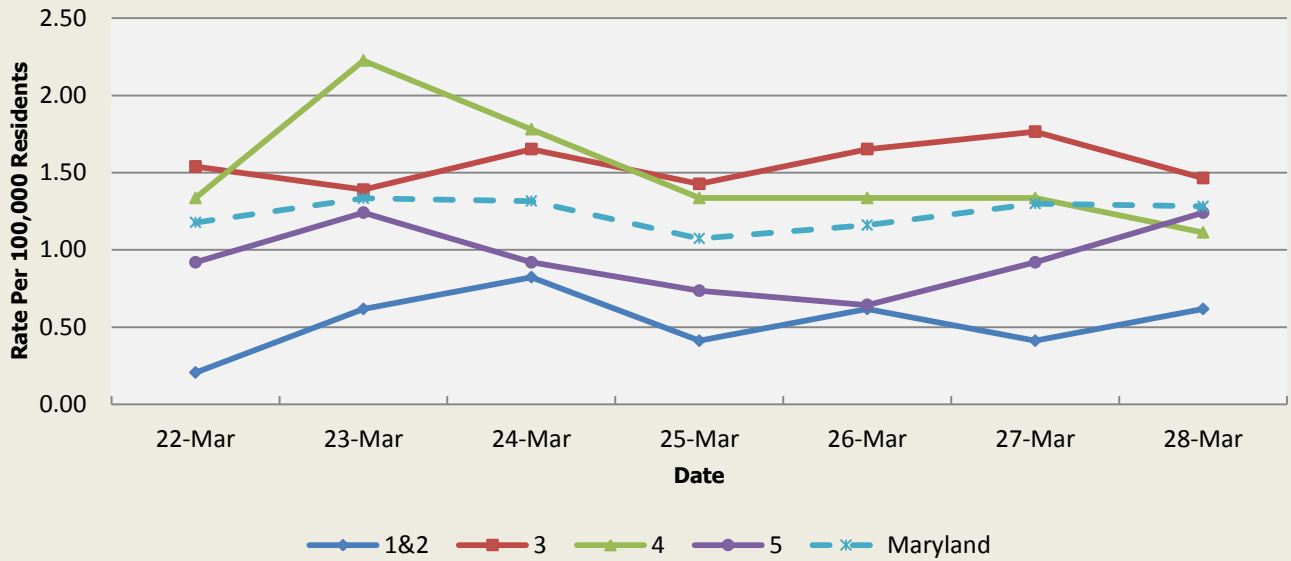


There were no fever outbreaks reported this week.

Fever Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	3.24	3.64	3.89	3.15	3.44
Median Rate*	3.09	3.49	3.78	3.03	3.31

Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Localized Lesion Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

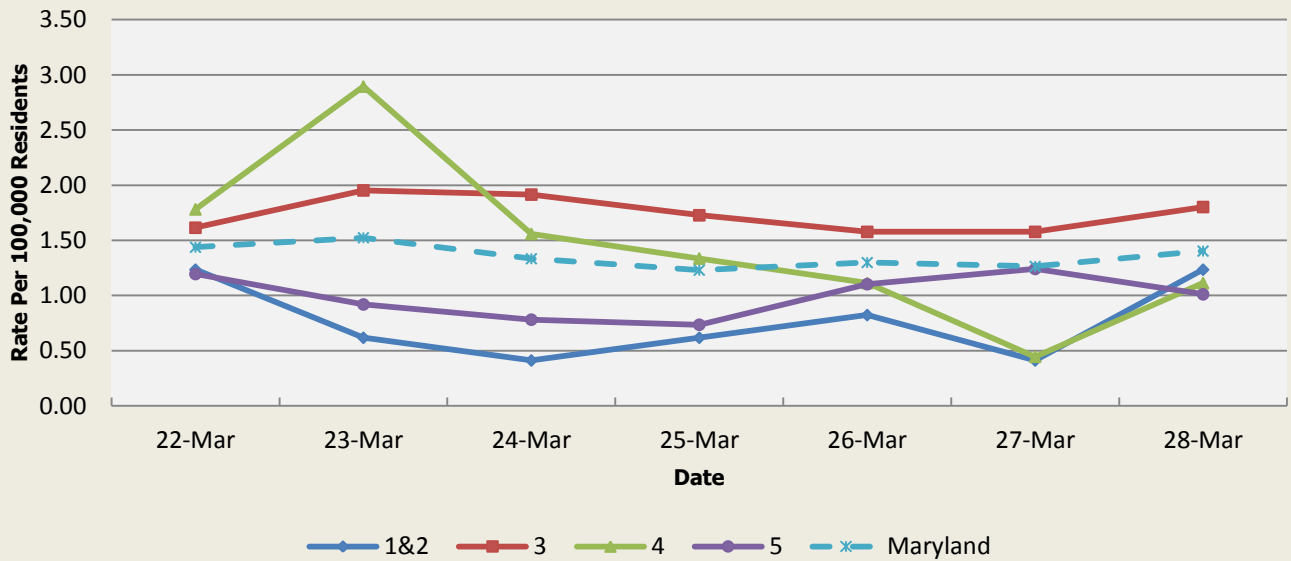


There were no localized lesion outbreaks reported this week.

Localized Lesion Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.17	1.97	2.06	1.04	1.56
Median Rate*	1.03	1.92	2.00	1.01	1.51

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Rash Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

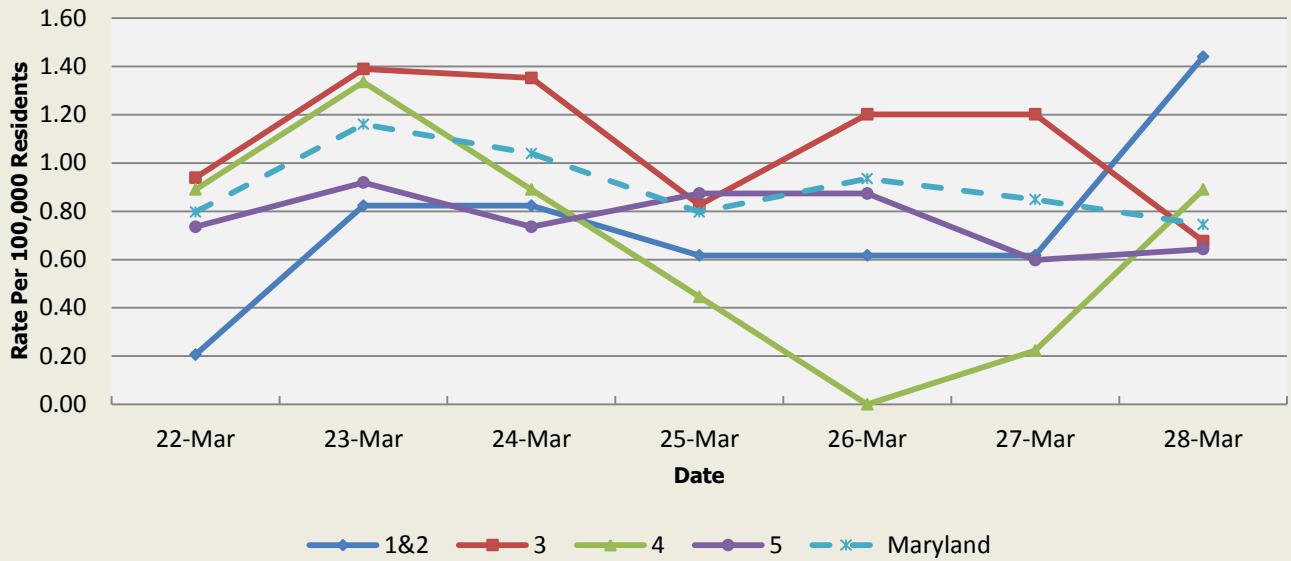


There were no rash illness outbreaks reported this week.

Rash Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.40	1.75	1.78	1.09	1.47
Median Rate*	1.23	1.69	1.78	1.06	1.42

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Neurological Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

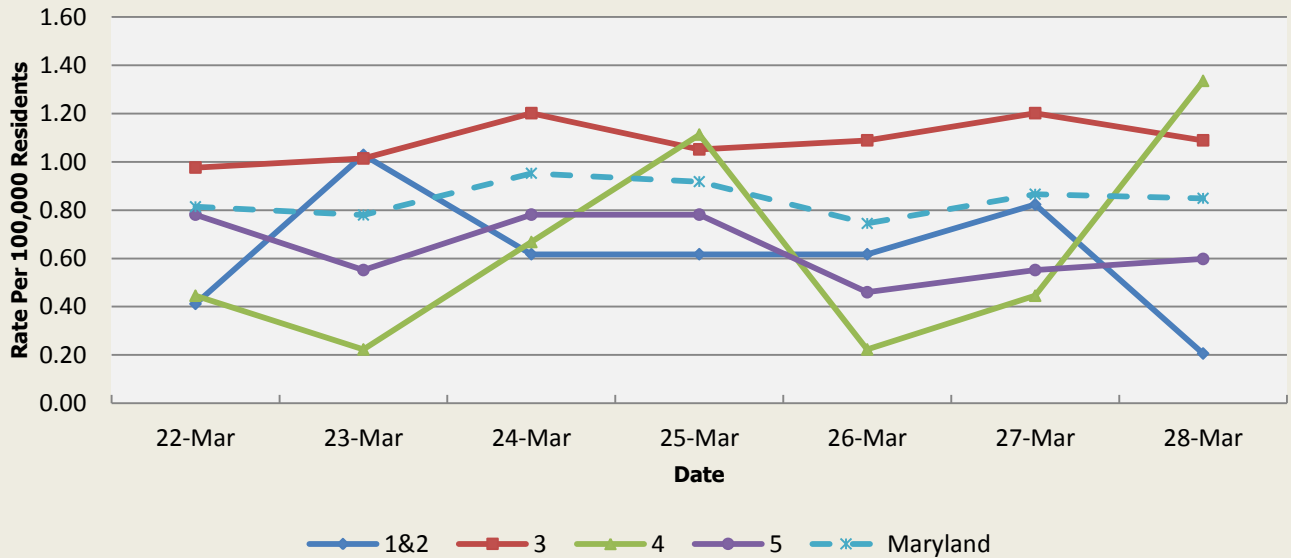


There were no neurological outbreaks reported this week.

Neurological Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.61	0.62	0.59	0.43	0.55
Median Rate*	0.62	0.60	0.45	0.41	0.54

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Severe Illness or Death Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



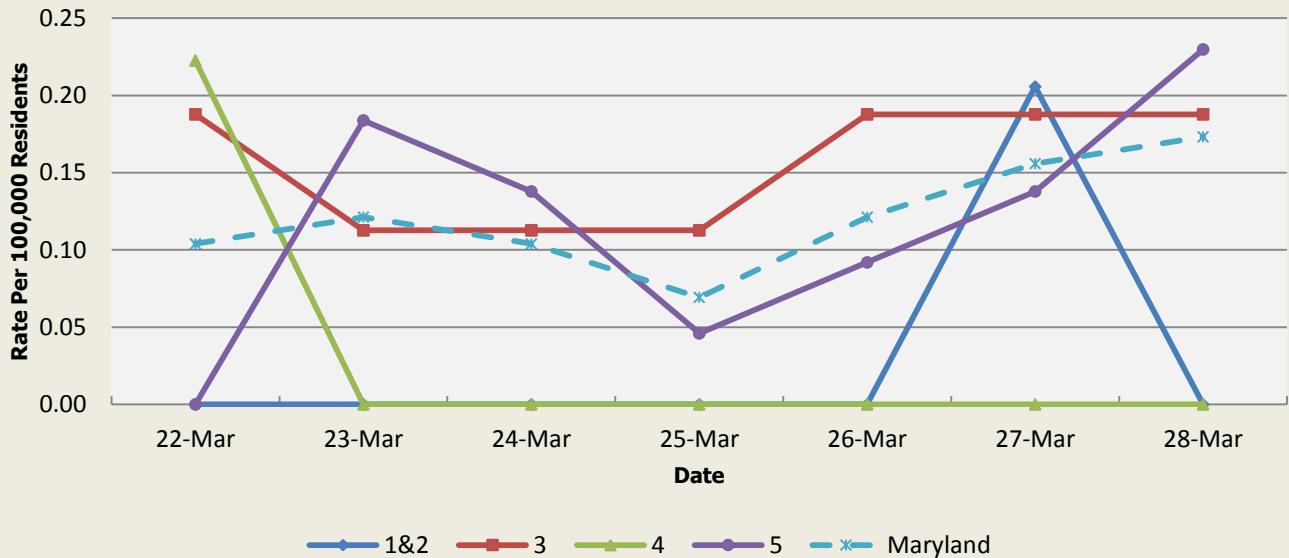
There were no severe illness or death outbreaks reported this week.

Severe Illness or Death Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.80	0.95	0.89	0.42	0.73
Median Rate*	0.82	0.94	0.89	0.41	0.73

* Per 100,000 Residents

SYNDROMES RELATED TO CATEGORY A AGENTS

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Botulism-like Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

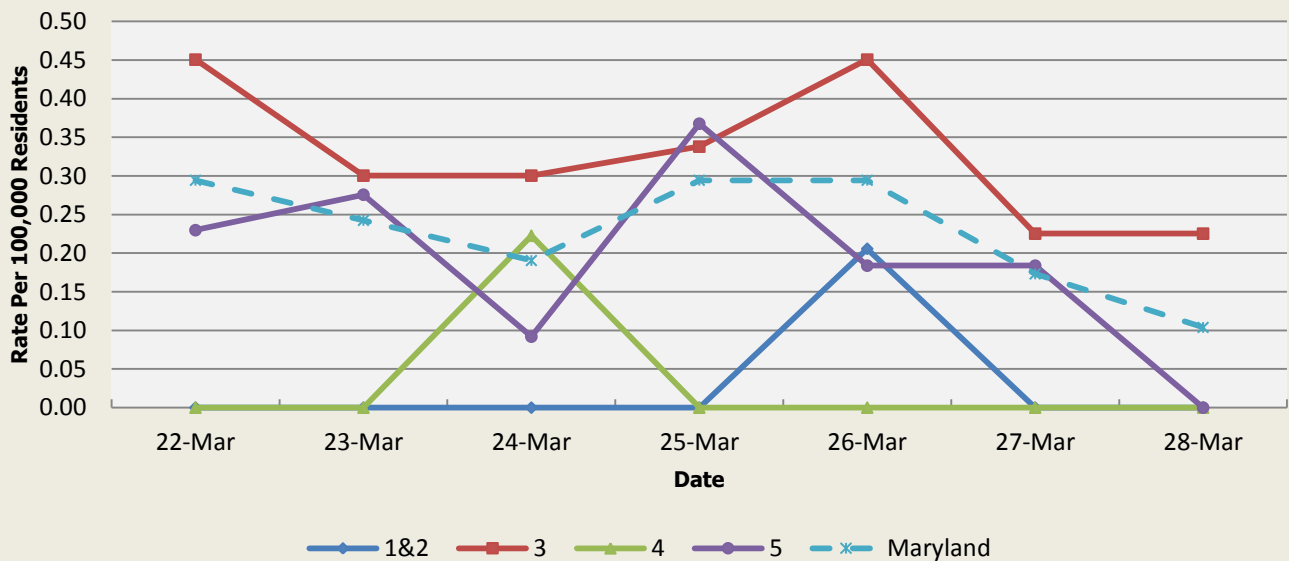


There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Botulism-like Syndrome on 3/22 (Region 3,4), 3/23 (Region 5), 3/26 (Region 3), 3/27 (Regions 1&2, 3), and 3/28 (Region 5). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Botulism-like Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
Median Rate*	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

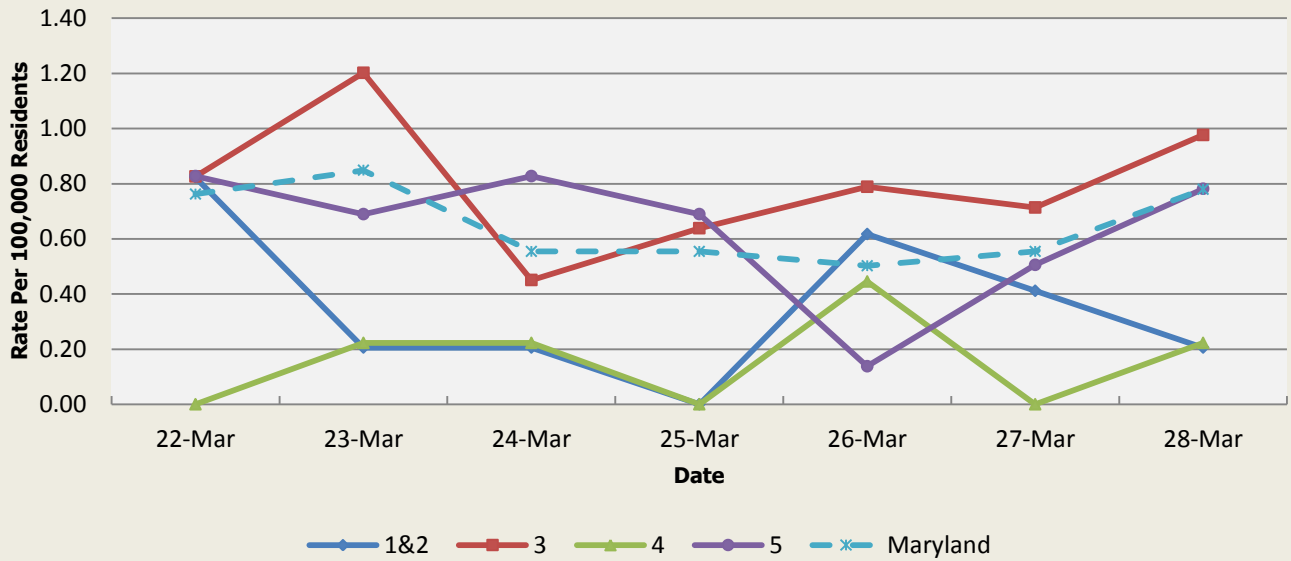


There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome on 3/22 (Regions 3,5), 3/23 (Regions 3,5), 3/24 (Regions 3,4), 3/25 (Regions 3,5), 3/26 (Regions 1&2, 3,5), 3/27 (Regions 3,5), and 3/28 (Region 3). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04
Median Rate*	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Lymphadenitis Syndrome
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Lymphadenitis Syndrome 3/22 (Regions 1&2,3,5), 3/23 (Region 3), 3/24 (Region 5), and 3/28 (Regions 3,5). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Lymphadenitis Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.25	0.31
Median Rate*	0.21	0.34	0.22	0.23	0.29

* Per 100,000 Residents

MARYLAND REPORTABLE DISEASE SURVEILLANCE

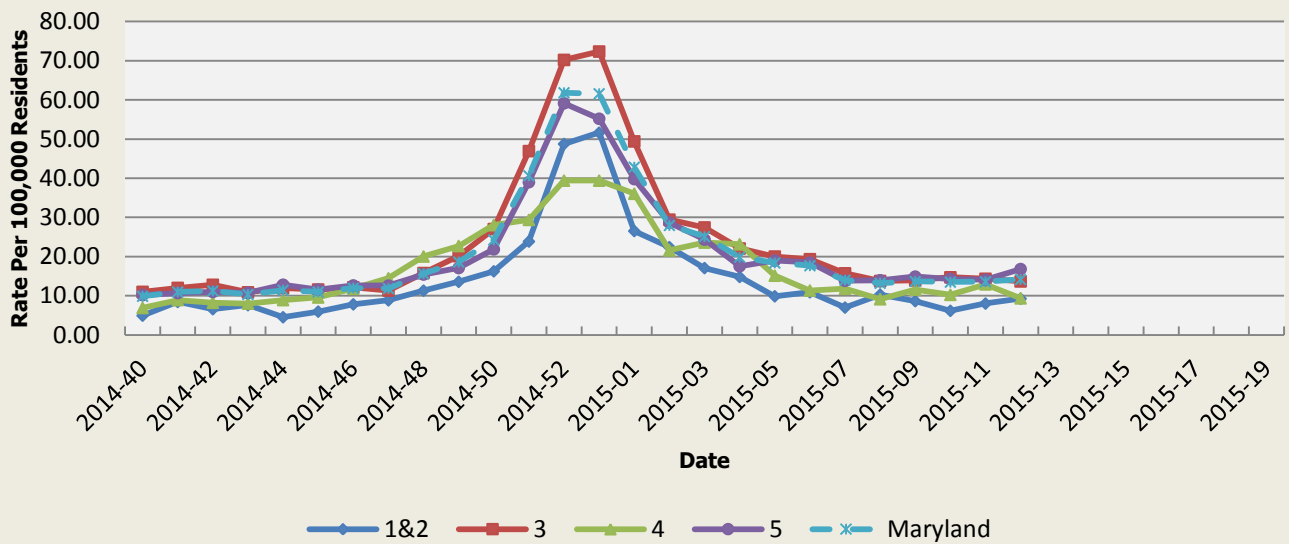
Condition	Counts of Reported Cases†					
	March			Cumulative (Year to Date)**		
Vaccine-Preventable Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Aseptic meningitis	13	28.2	28	54	88.2	91
Meningococcal disease	0	0.8	1	1	2.4	2
Measles	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	0	6.8	0	1	9.2	0
Rubella	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	0
Pertussis	1	11.4	11	22	38.6	33
Foodborne Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Salmonellosis	23	49.6	52	98	139.8	132
Shigellosis	18	13.6	10	59	34.2	28
Campylobacteriosis	20	29.8	26	91	95.2	91
Shiga toxin-producing Escherichia coli (STEC)	2	3.6	4	7	10.6	11
Listeriosis	0	0.2	0	3	1.2	1
Arboviral Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
West Nile Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lyme Disease	16	53.8	61	57	132.8	150
Emerging Infectious Diseases	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Chikungunya	1	0	0	9	0	0
Dengue Fever	0	0.4	0	0	1.8	2
Other	2015	Mean*	Median*	2015	Mean*	Median*
Legionellosis	3	5.8	4	13	16.4	16

† Counts are subject to change *Timeframe of 2009-2014 **Includes January through March

SYNDROMIC INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE

Seasonal Influenza reporting occurs from MMWR Week 40 through MMWR Week 22 (October through May). Seasonal influenza activity for Week 12 was: Local Activity with Minimal Intensity.

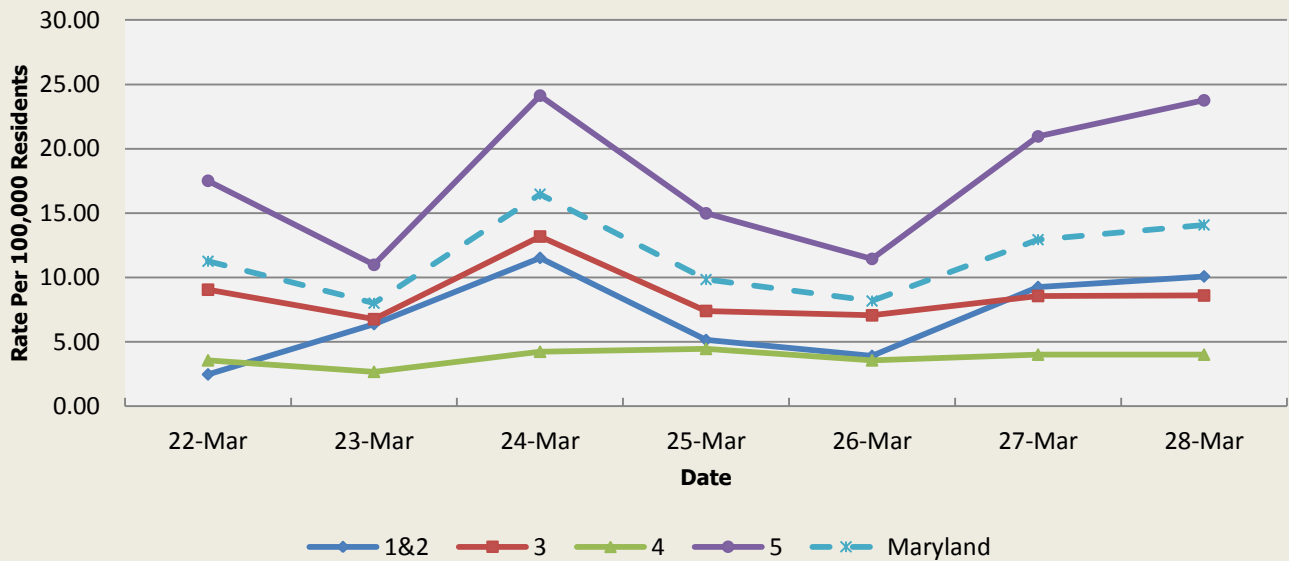
**Emergency Department Chief Complaints for Influenza-like Illness
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



Influenza-like Illness Baseline Data Week 1 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	9.86	10.58	11.04	9.90	10.30
Median Rate*	8.02	8.26	8.90	7.40	8.00

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Over-the-Counter Medication Sales Related to Influenza
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**

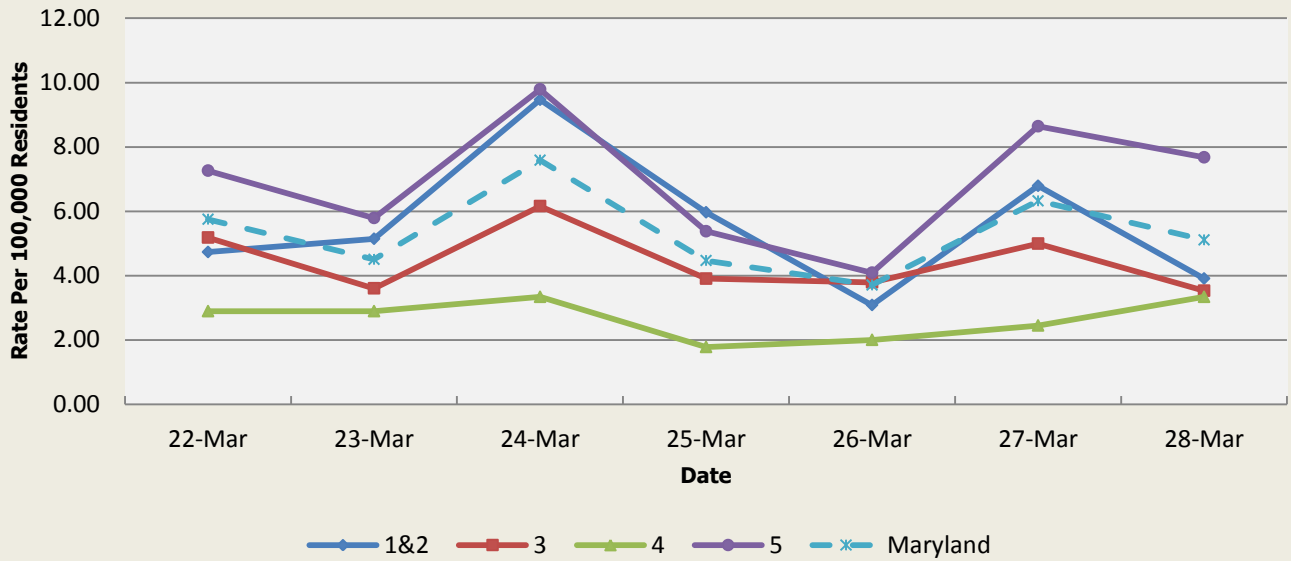


There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC flu medication sales on 3/24 (Region 3).

OTC Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	5.66	6.42	3.11	14.94	9.31
Median Rate*	4.32	5.33	2.67	12.13	7.57

* Per 100,000 Residents

**Over-the-Counter Thermometer Sales
Rate Per 100,000 Residents**



There was not an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC thermometer sales this week.

Thermometer Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	5.84	4.93	3.43	8.42	6.20
Median Rate*	5.14	4.54	3.12	7.77	5.74

* Per 100,000 Residents

PANDEMIC INFLUENZA UPDATE / AVIAN INFLUENZA-RELATED REPORTS

WHO update: The current WHO phase of pandemic alert for avian influenza is ALERT. Currently, the avian influenza H5N1 virus continues to circulate in poultry in some countries, especially in Asia and northeast Africa. This virus continues to cause sporadic human infections with some instances of limited human-to-human transmission among very close contacts. There has been no sustained human-to-human or community-level transmission identified thus far.

Influenza A (H7N9) is one of a subgroup of influenza viruses that normally circulate among birds. Until recently, this virus had not been seen in people. However, human infections have now been detected. As yet, there is limited information about the scope of the disease the virus causes and about the source of exposure. The disease is of concern because most patients have been severely ill. There is no indication thus far that it can be transmitted between people, but both animal-to-human and human-to-human routes of transmission are being actively investigated.

Alert phase: This is the phase when influenza caused by a new subtype has been identified in humans. Increased vigilance and careful risk assessment, at local, national and global levels, are characteristic of this phase. If the risk assessments indicate that the new virus is not developing into a pandemic strain, a de-escalation of activities towards those in the interpandemic phase may occur. As of March 3, 2015, the WHO-confirmed global total (2003-2015) of human cases of H5N1 avian influenza virus infection stands at 784, of which 429 have been fatal. Thus, the case fatality rate for human H5N1 is approximately 55%.

Avian Influenza in Humans:

H5N1 (INDONESIA): 27 Mar 2015 Testing has found a father and son from Tangerang, Banten [province], died after contracting the bird flu virus. The father and son died on 24 Mar 2015 and on 26 Mar 2015, respectively, after spending the past week hospitalized in Tangerang and East Jakarta with severe fevers and other flu-like symptoms. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3263924>

H5N1 (EGYPT): 30 Mar 2015 The FAO [Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN] has announced 11 more H5N1 cases [in Egypt]. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3265901>

There were no reports of human cases of avian influenza in the United States at the time that this report was compiled.

Avian Influenza in Poultry:

HPAI H5N2, goose (USA): 26 Mar 2015 State officials received confirmation on [Wed 25 Mar 2015] that the highly pathogenic H5N2 avian influenza strain was identified in a Canada goose found near Cheyenne, Wyoming. This is the 1st detection of highly pathogenic avian influenza in Wyoming. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3267533>

H5N2, turkey (USA): 27 Mar 2015 A 2nd case of avian flu has been confirmed in a commercial turkey flock in Minnesota -- one that has affected the Jennie-O Turkey Store. According to the United States Department of Agriculture and Minnesota State Officials, the presence of avian flu was found in a flock of 66 000 turkeys in Lac Qui Parle County, which provides turkeys to the Jennie-O Turkey Store. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3264089>

NATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

No national disease reports this week.

INTERNATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

ANTHRAX (INDIA): 29 Mar 2015 A total of 5 tribals of Kankadaamba village under Semiliguda block of the district [Koraput, Odisha] suffering from anthrax were admitted to different hospitals on [Sat 28 Mar 2015]. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3265314>

HANTAVIRUS (PANAMA): 31 Mar 2015 This past Monday [30 Mar 2015], 2 new cases of [a] hantavirus [infection] were confirmed in Los Santos province, bringing to 11 the number of affected people in the Azuero region so far this year [2015]. Read more: <http://www.promedmail.org/direct.php?id=3271301>

EBOLA (MULTI-COUNTRY): 01 Apr 2015 WHO Ebola Response Roadmap Situation Report. Read more: <http://apps.who.int/ebola/current-situation/ebola-situation-report-1-april-2015-0>

OTHER RESOURCES AND ARTICLES OF INTEREST

More information concerning Public Health and Emergency Preparedness can be found at the Office of Preparedness and Response website: <http://preparedness.dhmm.maryland.gov/> or follow us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/MarylandOPR.

More data and information on influenza can be found on the DHMH website: <http://phpa.dhmm.maryland.gov/influenza/fluwatch/SitePages/Home.aspx>

Please participate in the Maryland Resident Influenza Tracking System (MRITS): <http://flusurvey.dhmm.md.gov/>

NOTE: This weekly review is a compilation of data from various surveillance systems, interpreted with a focus on a potential BT event. It is not meant to be inclusive of all epidemiology data available, nor is it meant to imply that every activity reported is a definitive BT event. International reports of outbreaks due to organisms on the CDC Critical Biological Agent list will also be reported. While not "secure", please handle this information in a professional manner. Please feel free to distribute within your organization, as you feel appropriate, to other professional staff involved in emergency preparedness and infection control.

For questions about the content of this review or if you have received this and do not wish to receive these weekly notices, please e-mail us. If you have information that is pertinent to this notification process, please send it to us to be included in the routine report.

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Appendix 1: ESSENCE Syndrome Definitions and Associated Category A Conditions

Syndrome	ESSENCE Definition	Category A Conditions
Botulism-like	(Botulism or (DifficultyFocusing and DifficultySpeaking) or (DifficultySpeaking and DifficultySwallowing) or (DifficultySwallowing and DifficultyFocusing) or DoubleVision or FacialParalysis or GuillainBarre or Ptosis) and not GeneralExclusions	Botulism
Fever	(Chills or (FeverPlus and (Drowsiness or Seizure)) or FeverOnly or SepsisGroup or ViralSyndrome) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Gastrointestinal	(AbdominalCramps or AbdominalPainGroup or Diarrhea or FoodPoisoning or Gastroenteritis or GIBleeding or Peritonitis or Vomiting) and not (GeneralExclusions or Gynecological or Obstetric or Reproductive or UrinaryTract)	Anthrax (gastrointestinal)
Hemorrhagic Illness	(FeverOrChills and (AcuteBloodAbnormalitiesGroup or BleedingFromMouth or BleedingGums or GIBleeding or Hematemesis or Hemoptysis or Nosebleed or Petechiae or Purpura)) and not GeneralExclusions	Viral Hemorrhagic Fever
Localized Lesion	(Boils or Bump or Carbuncle or DepressedUlcer or Eschar or Furuncle or InsectBite or SkinAbscess or (SkinSores and not AllOverBody) or SkinUlcer or SpiderBite) and not (GeneralExclusions or Decubitus or Diabetes or StasisUlcer)	Anthrax (cutaneous) Tularemia
Lymphadenitis	(BloodPoisoning or Bubo or CatScratchDisease or SwollenGlands) and not GeneralExclusions	Plague (bubonic)
Neurological	(((Age<75] and AlteredMentalStatus) or (FeverPlus and (Confusion or Drowsiness or Petechiae or StiffNeck))) or Delirium or Encephalitis or Meningitis or UnconsciousGroup) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Rash	(ChickenPox or Measles or RashGeneral or Roseola or (Rubella and not Pregnancy) or Shingles or (SkinSores and AllOverBody) or Smallpox) and not GeneralExclusions	Smallpox
Respiratory	(Anthrax or Bronchitis or (ChestPain and [Age<50]) or Cough or Croup or DifficultyBreathing or Hemothorax or Hypoxia or Influenza or Legionnaires or LowerRespiratoryInfection or Pleurisy or Pneumonia or RespiratoryDistress or RespiratoryFailure or RespiratorySyncytialVirus or RibPain or ShortnessOfBreath or Wheezing) and not (GeneralExclusions or Cardiac or (ChestPain and Musculoskeletal) or Hyperventilation or Pneumothorax)	Anthrax (inhalational) Tularemia Plague (pneumonic)
Severe Illness or Death	CardiacArrest or CodeGroup or DeathGroup or (Hypotension and FeverPlus) or RespiratoryArrest or SepsisGroup or Shock	N/A

Appendix 2: Maryland Health and Medical Region Definitions

Health and Medical Region	Counties Reporting to ESSENCE
Regions 1 & 2	Allegany County Frederick County Garrett County Washington County
Region 3	Anne Arundel County Baltimore City Baltimore County Carroll County Harford County Howard County
Region 4	Caroline County Cecil County Dorchester County Kent County Queen Anne's County Somerset County Talbot County Wicomico County Worcester County
Region 5	Calvert County Charles County Montgomery County Prince George's County St. Mary's County

